
ABSTRACT

MILITARY SCIENCE – MILITARY AFFAIRS

Boda, Mihály

An Example of Warfare Ideology in Hungarian Military History. The Hungarian Just War Theory Based on the Idea of Holy Crown

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.3

ABSTRACT:

Warfare ideology is as old as human civilization, and recently is an important and extended research field. Many works have been written with applying the points of view of just war theory in the near past, including analyses of justification in Indian epic literature, empire-building techniques in the Chinese antiquity, or the warfare ideology of Islam and Buddhism in Sri Lanka. Similar works in Hungarian history is not without attempts, but a comprehensive survey is yet awaited. Below I present a Hungarian warfare ideology, the just war theory, based on the Idea of the Holy Crown, which certainly should be part of a broad study.

KEYWORDS:

just war theory; Idea of Holy Crown; warfare ideology.

SECURITY POLICY

Babos, Tibor

Actual Context of Global and European Security

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.16

ABSTRACT:

The focus of the research is European security. European Union is threatened not only through global threats but also through numerous Europe-specific problems. Besides the universal risk factors, changing of the dangers, crystallization of defense processes, rules of integration, transatlantic connections and dialectics of power centers are also issues to keep under control. This study's goals are to briefly identify the motivation for priorities, research the global security challenges and relevant international processes that characterize and influence European security and European defense establishment. The topics of this paper are security challenges, risk factors, their revisions, and how they fundamentally impact absolute security values. The author develops the effects of risk factors in two chapters, from generic toward specific, followed by global and European security dimensions, concluding with a comparison of the two. Finally in the third chapter the author analyses and evaluates the potential alternatives of European security and defense establishment.

KEYWORDS:

Global security; European Security Policy; Global and European Power-Center Interest Assertions; European Defense Capabilities; Common European Defense Forces.

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Jobbágy, Zoltán – Krizsbai, János

Humanitarian challenges from the perspective of our NATO membership and the future of the Hungarian military (Part I)

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.30

ABSTRACT:

The study focuses on the human-policy system of the Hungarian Defence Forces from the aspects of the challenges posed by the NATO armed forces' personnel condition system over the past 25 years. The focus of the forward-looking analysis is the issues that NATO membership requirements have focused on.

KEYWORDS:

human policy, human resources, organizational development

MILITARY TECHNOLOGY

Koudela, Pál

Game Theory in Cyber Security

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.39

ABSTRACT:

Modelling conflicts in virtual space, defence and security policy and law enforcement face situations of insufficient i.e. incomplete information environment. Infrastructural environment and conflict models, developed in the Cold War environment, flourish today. The accelerated growth and development of conditions and services on the World Wide Web, the proliferation of anonymous and self-organizing networks, and mobile devices present new challenges.

KEYWORDS:

Cyber security, network security, game theory, securing infrastructure, securing services

POLICING AND PROTECTION AGAINST DISASTER

Fórizs, Sándor

Crimes within the Border Guard in 1950 (Part II.)

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.54

ABSTRACT:

On the basis of material found in the National Archives of Hungary, the paper analyses the documents in existence on the criminal offences committed within the Border Guard in the 1950s. The author presents the bills of indictment and the court rulings, and also elaborates on a few particular events including desertions to a foreign country, uses of firearms, murders, accidents caused by innocent people, and the application of warrants of apprehension. The paper presents the contemporary line of procedure, the ways of investigating and reporting

actions, through which individual fates are presented. It also includes the then typical economic crimes and those committed by Border Guard commanders.

KEYWORDS:

crime; desertion to a foreign country; use of firearms; patrol service; border guard station.

Muhoray, Árpád – Hábermayer, Tamás – Czinczár, Krisztián

Volunteerism and Obligation during Disaster Management Operations

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.65

ABSTRACT:

The work of professional disaster management organisations will be assisted by members of voluntary and obliged civil protection organizations in the case of a war or disaster. From the past to the present the authors of this article will examine the state of play of the volunteerism and obligation, and the willingness of the members of these organisation to participate in disaster management or military operations.

KEYWORDS:

volunteerism, boulderism, disaster management, national defense, civil protection organisations

Ritecz, György

The Connection between Migration and Crime on the Basis of the Tendency of Crimes Committed by Foreigners in Germany

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.80

ABSTRACT:

Distinct from a political and media approach and based on the result of the analysis of a thoroughly authentic introduction of objective reality, this 5 year distance allows to introduce the question whether the irregular mass migration in 2015 had an impact on the criminal condition of Germany, especially to the criminal data, and if so what it was.

KEYWORDS:

irregular migration, crime, Germany

FORUM

Csikány, Tamás

Szekely Border Guard Infantry Regiments in the Conflicts of the End of the 18th Century

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.89

ABSTRACT:

The Szekely border guard regiments were established for two purposes. First, to defend and control the passes of the Eastern Carpathian Mountains; second, to increase the number of available units in war time. The border guard units were usually deployed as light infantry, but as they also had to learn how to fight in close combat formations they could also be used as line infantry. The question is whether these units were fit for both types of missions, and due

to the short time spent on training, whether they could deliver similar performance as line infantry? This paper is trying to find the answers to these questions focusing on the pre-Napoleonic times.

KEYWORDS:

Szekely border guard infantry regiment, Ottoman wars, French wars, light infantry tactics, battalion square, vanguard, rearguard

Boda, Mihaly

Humanist Warfare Ideology in Hungary in the 15-16th Centuries: the „Bastion of Christianity”

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.100

ABSTRACT:

The 15th - 16th centuries mark a new era in the Hungarian history, when due to the Western-European ideological and political changes and the Turkish conquest in the Balkans, the Hungarian thinking on the justification of warfare changed. Because of the western humanist political theory, and constant defensive wars against the Turks in the Balkans brought about the appearance of the ideology of “Bastion of Christianity”. The content of the ideology is that Hungary as a bastion protects the fortress of European Christianity, and its appearance indicates that the position of Hungary radically changed in the European Christianity.

KEYWORDS:

Bastion of Christianity, military ethics, warfare ideology

Négyesi, Lajos

New Results in the Localization of the Battle of Mohács

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.110

ABSTRACT:

Two research teams are working on the location of the Battle of Mohács. One localized the battlefield, mainly by archaeological methods, to the east of the Majs, while the other, using geography and landscape reconstruction methods, near Sátorhely. In my paper I present the essential elements of the two research trends and their results.

KEYWORDS:

Battle of Mohács, Battlefield Archaeology, Military Archaeology, 1526

Harangi-Tóth, Zoltán

Historical Wargaming – What It is, and Why It Has a Special Place in Military Higher Education

DOI 10.17047/HADTUD.2019.29.4.119

ABSTRACT:

The goal of this article is to highlight the new US- and UK-dominated trends in wargaming, and to examine and understand the advantages of the introduction of historical wargaming into military higher education.

KEYWORDS:

Wargaming, Historical Wargaming, Innovation, Professional Military Education, Zrínyi 2026